FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA MISSOULA DIVISION

Clerk, U.S. District Count Missoula

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff/Respondent,

VS.

JACQUELINE DIANE ERGER,

Defendant/Movant.

Cause No. CR 15-016-M-DLC CV 16-129-M-DLC

ORDER DENYING § 2255 MOTION AND DENYING CERTIFICATE OF APPEALABILITY

On September 30, 2016, Defendant Erger moved to vacate, set aside, or correct her sentence under 28 U.S.C. § 2255. Erger is a federal prisoner proceeding pro se. She asks the Court to resentence her in light of Amendment 794 to the United States Sentencing Guidelines. *See* Mot. § 2255 (Doc. 160) at 5, 13-14.

Amendment 794 broadened the range of circumstances supporting a downward adjustment for a defendant who plays a minor or role in the offense.

See U.S.S.G. § 3B1.2 Application Note 3 (Nov. 1, 2015). The amendment went into effect on November 1, 2015. Erger was sentenced on May 25, 2016. Minutes (Doc. 149). The Guidelines applied at her sentencing included Amendment 794.

Presentence Report ¶ 69; U.S.S.G. § 1B1.11; see also, e.g., Presentence Report ¶¶

46, 51-52, 58, 62-64 (describing conduct supporting Erger's designation as an

average participant).

In addition, Erger was sentenced to the statutory mandatory minimum term of 60 months. 21 U.S.C. § 841(b)(1)(B)(viii); Presentence Report ¶ 159. Even if the offense level and guideline range had been lower, the sentence cannot be less than it is.

Erger is not entitled to relief. A certificate of appealability is denied as her motion makes no showing that she was deprived of a constitutional right. 28 U.S.C. § 2253(c)(2).

Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED as follows:

- 1. Erger's motion to vacate, set aside, or correct the sentence under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 (Doc. 160) is DENIED;
- 2. A certificate of appealability is DENIED. The Clerk of Court shall immediately process the appeal if Erger files a Notice of Appeal;
- 3. The Clerk of Court shall ensure that all pending motions in this case and in CV 16-129-M-DLC are terminated and shall close the civil file by entering judgment in favor of the United States and against Erger.

DATED this 5^{th} day of October, 2016.

Dana L. Christensen, Chief Judge

United States District Court